**The 25th of May (2ч.)**

**Тема «Машины и механизмы. Промышленное оборудование»**

**Cars.**

Cars are an essential part of many people’s lives nowadays. Since their appearance many things have changed. Travelling from one place to another became easier and faster. Besides when we go by car, comfort during the trip is guaranteed. There are many types of cars: small, large, cargo сars, minivans, jeeps. All of them are multifunctional. First and the most important role of the car is driving to work and back. Many people in big cities live in the suburbs but work in the downtown. That’s why every morning and evening people use personal cars. When the road traffic is heavy they can use public transport. Second role of the car is to travel to long distances, for instance, to other cities or countries. There are, of course, other ways of travelling: by bus, by train, by plane. However, only cars let us feel comfortable and free on the way. Many people choose cars because of the beautiful view from the window. The only disadvantage of distant travels by car is the price of gasoline. In many countries it’s usually high. Another good reason for having a car is going to large supermarkets. When the family is big and there are several pets, it’s simply vital to buy a lot of food. Many families go shopping for food at weekends and cars are very useful on such days. I should say that cars have brought a lot of problems, such as air pollution and traffic jams. However, they gave people more freedom of movement and comfort.

**Задание № 1**. Прочитайте внимательно текст. Найдите в тексте и выпишите:

1. прилагательные в сравнительной степени;
2. все виды транспорта, о которых говорится в тексте;
3. имена существительные во множественном числе (не менее 10);
4. личные местоимения.

**Задание № 2**. Определите, какие предложения соответствуют содержанию текста.(True - False)

1. First and the most important role of the car is to travel to long distances.
2. The only disadvantage of distant travels by car is the price of gasoline.
3. Many people in big cities live in the downtown, but work in the suburbs .
4. The price of gasoline in many countries is usually high in many countries.
5. Cars give people more freedom of movement and comfort.

6) When the road traffic is heavy people can use personal cars.

**Задание № 3**

Используя информацию из текста, ответьте на вопрос.

Ответ на вопрос на английском языке!

**Why do many people choose cars?**

**The 27th of May (2ч.)**

**Тема «Машины и механизмы. Промышленное оборудование»**

**It is difficult to imagine life without a car.**

Since the first automobile was introduced to our life, we can notice that there are a lot of changes happened around us. As a modern transportation, it not only brings convenience to our daily life, but also enhances the efficiency.

One of advantages of using automobiles is that it can give the users much more convenience compared with other transportations, such as bikes or buses. For me, I like to go to the supermarket once per week and normally buy many foods at one time. Can you imagine that I need to carry a lot of foodstuff and maybe take a crowded bus to reach home? How inconvenient it is! Suppose that I have a car, and then I will feel very easy because what I need to do is to put all my stuff at the back of the car.

On the other hand, automobiles can save our time and energy. Driving the automobile, we can go wherever we want to go. We can reach the destination faster than other transportation means. We can use the saved hours to enjoy the views or do anything that we want. After all, time means a lot to modern people. It can mean money to businessmen, knowledge to school students and profit to companies. By means of cutting time with the help of automobiles, we can increase the efficiency of our society.

Of course, I must admit that automobiles bring a lot of problems such as traffic jam and air pollution. But these outcomes cannot be avoided during the development of a society. I believe we will have a better solution to solve all these problems soon.

Generally speaking, I would like to say automobiles have improved modern life through providing more convenience to people and increasing efficiency. We should encourage the society to support the automobile industry and develop different kinds of automobiles to meet various needs.

**Задание № 1**

**Поставьте пункты плана в соответствии с содержанием текста.**

1. Cars help us save our time.
2. A lot of changes happened around us.
3. We must develop different kinds of automobiles.
4. Automobiles bring a lot of problems.
5. Cars are more convenient than other kinds of transport.

**Задание № 2**

**Найдите в тексте английские эквиваленты**:

различные виды автомобилей, с другой стороны, один раз в неделю, транспортные средства, очень много продуктов питания, эффективность нашего общества, современная жизнь, загрязнение воздуха, пробки на дорогах, с помощью экономии времени, развитие общества, для удовлетворения различных потребностей, время очень много значит для современных людей.

**Задание № 3**

**Выпишите подчеркнутые слова, образуйте множественное число.**